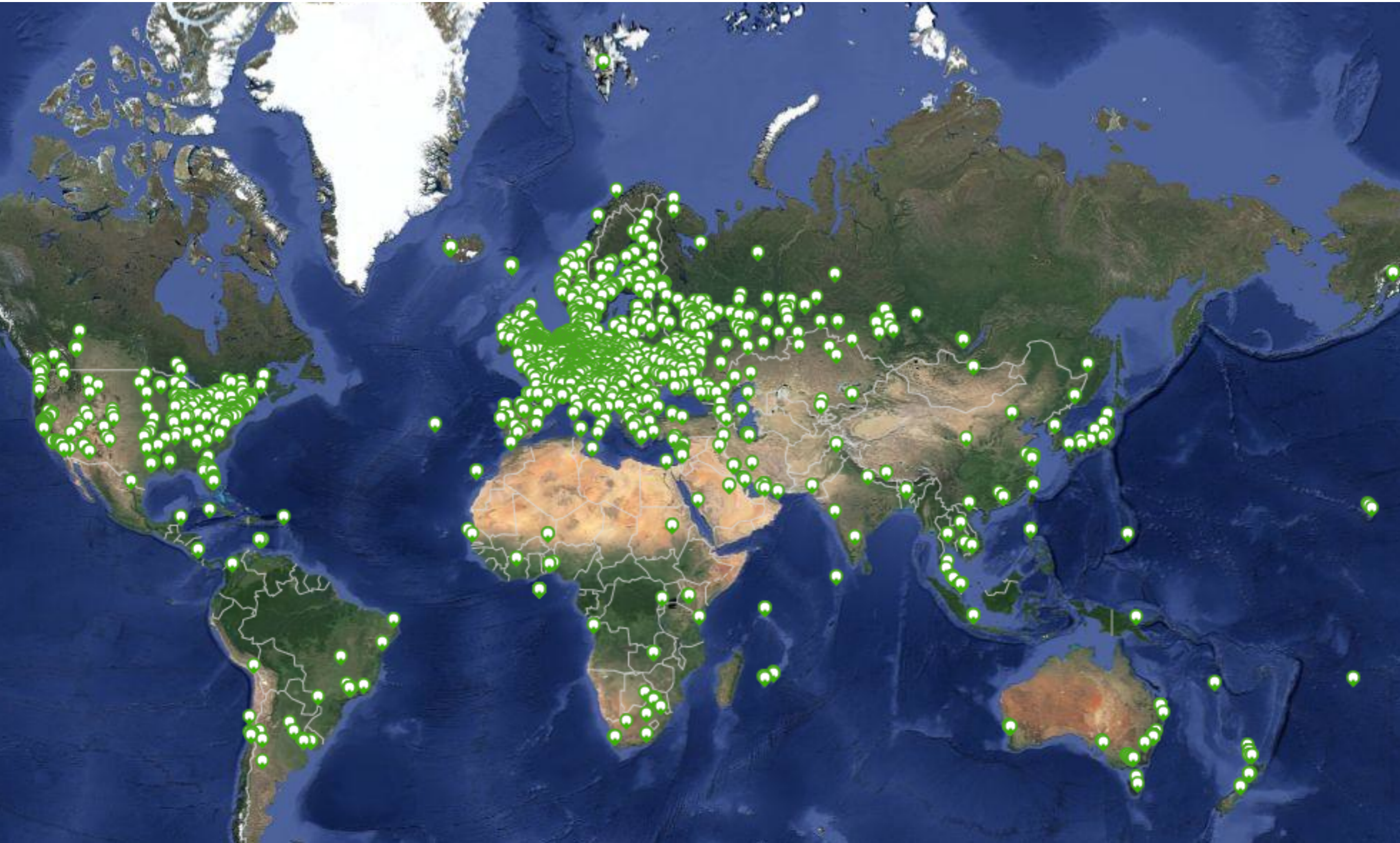# RIPEstat, RIPE Atlas and the new DNSMON

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Science Division

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RIPE NCC

Network Monitoring

- Network operators use tools for monitoring health of networks

  - Ex: Nagios & Icinga

- Tools can receive input from RIPE Atlas, via API

- Benefits:

  - Pings from 1,000 out of 5,000+ probes around the world

  - Looking at your network from the outside

  - Plug into your existing practices

Integration with Monitoring Systems

Three easy steps:

1. Create a RIPE Atlas ping measurement

2. Go to "Status Checks" URL

3. Add your alerts in Icinga or Nagios

- General case - applicable for ping too!

- Log in to atlas.ripe.net

- Go to "My Atlas" and "Measurements"

- Choose "New Measurement" or "One-Off"
  - Most measurements are periodic & last a long time
  - Choose type, target, frequency, # of probes, region...
  - You will spend credits (next slides)

- More details: https://atlas.ripe.net/doc/udm

- Or use API: https://atlas.ripe.net/docs/measurement-creation-api/

- To perform measurements, you spend credits
    - Ping costs 10 credits, traceroute costs 20, etc.

- Credits ensure fairness and protect from overload

- By hosting a probe, you earn credits

- Extra credits can be earned by:
    - Being a RIPE NCC member
    - Hosting a RIPE Atlas anchor
    - Sponsoring RIPE Atlas

- More details: https://atlas.ripe.net/doc/credits

- Status Checks work via RIPE Atlas <u>RESTful API</u>

  - https://atlas.ripe.net/api/v1/status-checks/MEASUREMENT_ID/

- You define the alert parameters:

  - Threshold for % of probes that successfully received reply

  - How many most recent measurements to base the status on

  - Maximum acceptable packet loss

- Documentation:

  - <u>https://atlas.ripe.net/docs/status-checks/</u>

3. Icinga Examples

- Community of operators contributed configuration code!
  - Making use of the built-in "check_http" plugin

- GitHub examples:
  - https://github.com/RIPE-Atlas-Community/ripe-atlas-community-contrib/blob/master/scripts_for_nagios_icinga_alerts

- Post on Icinga blog:
  - https://www.icinga.org/2014/03/05/monitoring-ripe-atlas-status-with-icinga-2/

- "Old" DNSMON service migrated to RIPE Atlas

- RIPE Atlas anchors used as vantage points

    - instead of TTM boxes

- Currently monitoring small selection of zones

    - root name servers

    - 30 ccTLDs and few gTLDs

- New zones will be added next year

- Give us feedback about DNS alerts!

- https://labs.ripe.net/Members/fatemah_mafi/an-updated-dns-monitoring-service

RIPE Atlas Update

- 5,200+ active probes

- 7,000+ active users

- 52+ active RIPE Atlas anchors

- Four types of customised measurements available to probe hosts and RIPE NCC members: Ping, Traceroute, DNS, SSL

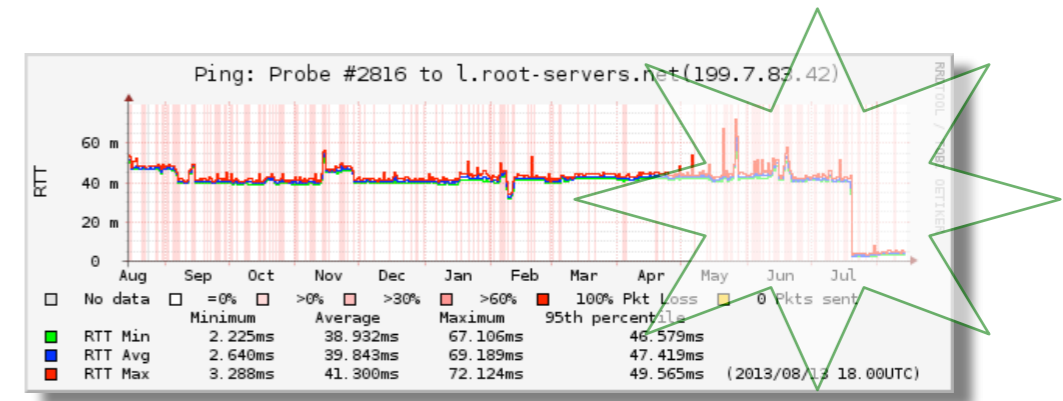| Country	Probes
United States	855
Germany	819
Russian Federation	724
United Kingdom	604
Netherlands	458
France	398
Ukraine	364
Belgium	184
Italy	166
Czech Republic	161

Measurement Devices

- v1 & v2: Lantronix XPort Pro

- v3: TP-Link TL-MR3020 powered from USB port
    - Does not work as a wireless router
    - Same functionality as the old probe!

- RIPE Atlas anchor: Soekris net6501-70

- Anchors: well-known targets and powerful probes

  - Regional baseline & "future history"

- Anchoring measurements

  - Measurements between anchors

  - 200 probes target each anchor with measurements

  - Each probe measures 4-5 anchors

- Vantage points for new DNSMON service

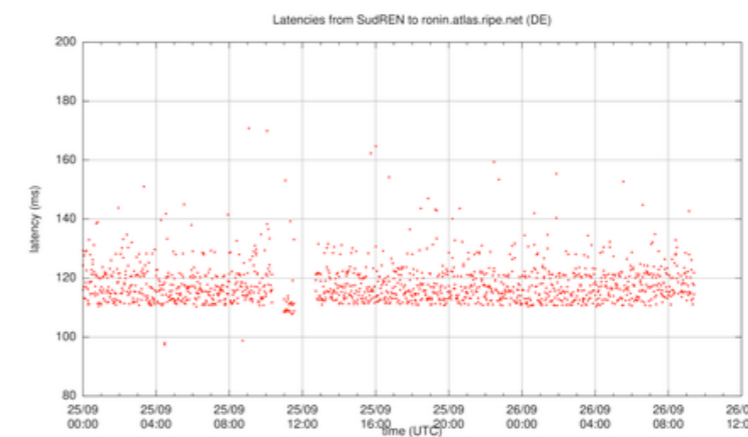- Host are responsible for the hardware

- Benefits: https://atlas.ripe.net/about/anchors/

Success Stories

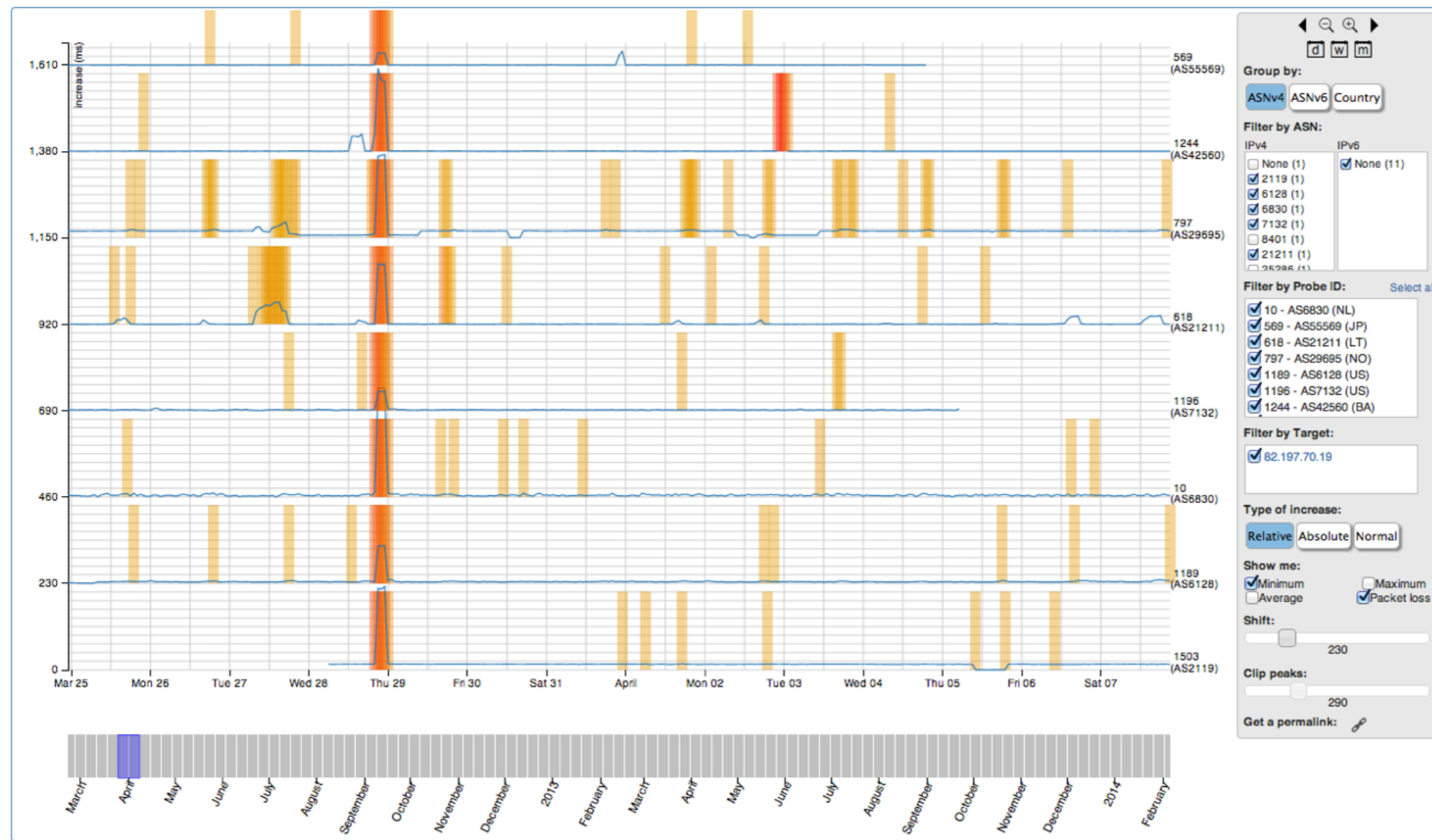- IXP: Measuring the effect of installing L-root in Belgrade/SOX

- DNS: Looking for most popular instances of .FR anycast servers

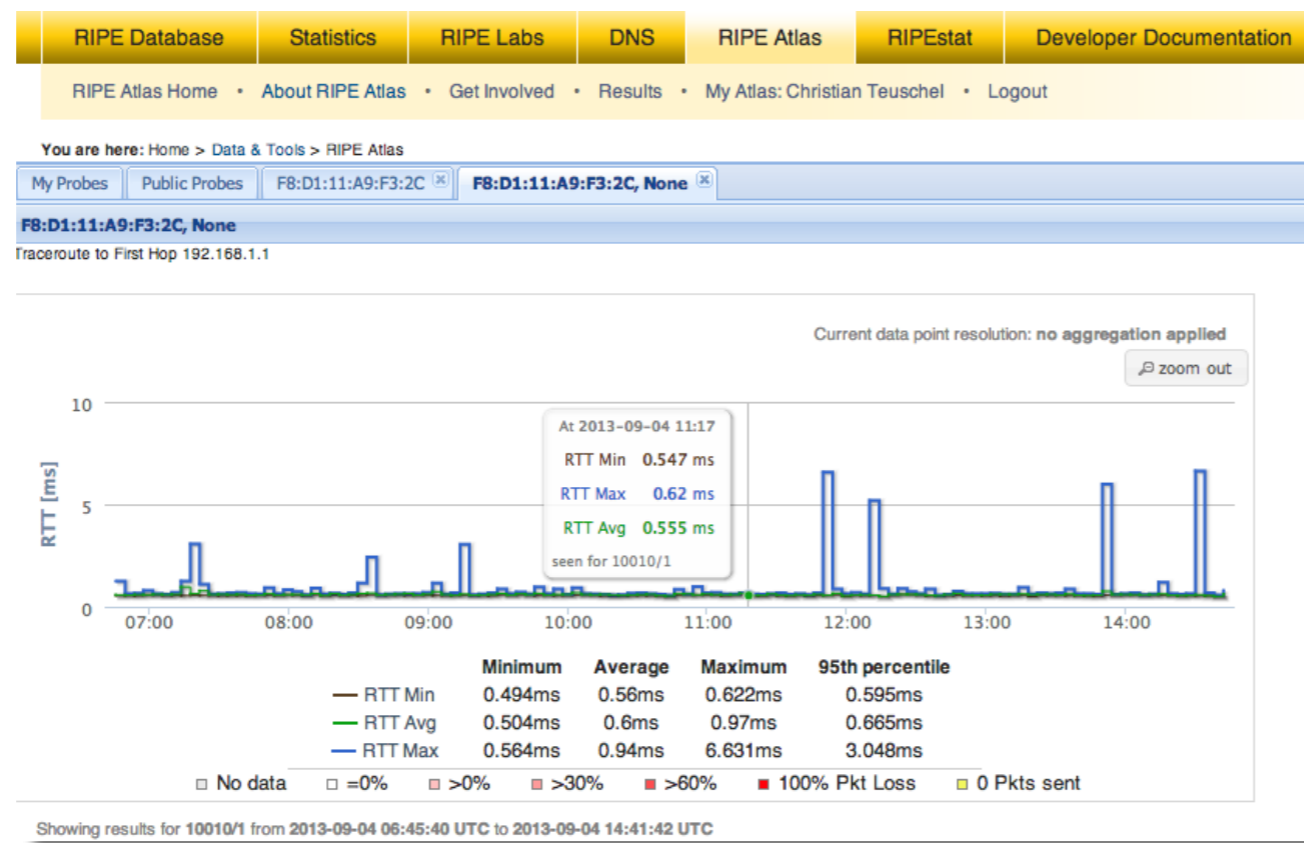| Name server instance	Nr. of probes connecting to instance	Percentage
dns.th2.nic.fr	173	36%
dns.fra.nic.fr	173	36%
dns.lon.nic.fr	47	10%
dns.lyn2.nic.fr	29	6%
dns.lyn1.nic.fr	25	5%
dns.bru.nic.fr	19	4%
dns.ix1.nic.fr	18	4%

- Events: Measuring Internet outage in Sudan

- ## Seismograph

  - Multiple ping measurements in one view

  - Stacked chart and interactive control panel

- Zoomable ping graph

  - Replacing multiple RRDs graphs: zoom in/out in time in the same graph

  - Easier visualisation of an event's details

  - Selection of RTT class (max, min, average)

Plans For The Future

- Tagging probes and measurements as "My Favourites" for easy viewing and selection

- More IPv6-related features

- Increasing probe distribution via RIR cooperation

- Tell us your feature requests:
    - http://roadmap.ripe.net/ripe-atlas/

RIPE Atlas
Community

- If you are a programmer, contribute your code:

  - https://github.com/RIPE-Atlas-Community/

- If you are researcher, look & contribute here:

  - https://github.com/RIPE-Atlas-Community/RIPE-Atlas-data-analysis

- Measurements source code available:

  - https://labs.ripe.net/Members/philip_homburg/ripe-atlas-measurements-source-code

Become an Ambassador

- If you want to...

  - Help distribute probes

  - Give workshops, tutorials and promote RIPE Atlas

- To become an ambassador:

  - email mcb@ripe.net and we'll ship you some probes

  - https://atlas.ripe.net/go/ambassadors

- Or consider becoming a sponsor:

  - https://atlas.ripe.net/go/sponsors

RIPE
NCC

RIPE Atlas 2013 Sponsors

RIPEstat

https://stat.ripe.net

- RIPEstat is a "one-stop shop" for information about Internet number resources

- Search by:

  - IPv4 or IPv6 address/prefix
  - AS Number
  - Hostname
  - Country
  - Keywords (new)

- Data includes:

  - RIPE NCC: registration data and RIPE Database, routing (RIS), reverse DNS, RIPE Atlas measurements
  - External sources: IRR, RIRs, geolocation, blacklists, M-Lab network activity

- Web, widgets, data API, text service, mobile app

RIPE NCC

RIPEstat Features

Other features:

- BGPlay2
- Abuse Finder
- Customisable "My Views"
- History view for RIPE NCC members
- Embed widgets on your site

- Multiple widget and resource comparison

- In-widget comparison and monitoring

- Visualising bandwidth capacity and network activity using M-Lab data

- Main old RIS interfaces integrated into RIPEstat

- Tighter integration with RIPE Atlas

  - Zoomable ping graph, Seismograph

- Used extensively for Assisted Registry Checks by Registration Services and LIRs

- RIPE Atlas: https://atlas.ripe.net

- Apply for a probe: https://atlas.ripe.net/apply

- Apply for an anchor: https://atlas.ripe.net/anchors/apply/

- Mailing list for active users: ripe-atlas@ripe.net

- Articles & updates on RIPE Labs: https://labs.ripe.net/atlas

- Questions: atlas@ripe.net

- Twitter: @RIPE_Atlas and #RIPEAtlas

Questions?

RIPE
NCC